2022/TDC (CBCS)/EVEN/SEM/ PLSSEC-601T/040

TDC (CBCS) Even Semester Exam., 2022

POLITICAL SCIENCE

(6th Semester)

Course No.: PLSSEC-601T

(Conflict and Peacebuilding)

Full Marks: 50
Pass Marks: 20

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

SECTION—A

Answer any *fifteen* of the following questions:

1×15=15

- 1. When can a conflict arise?
- 2. Point out any one step of Conflict Resolution.
- 3. Who said, "Conflict is a dynamic process in which structure, attitudes and behaviours are constantly changing and influencing one another"?

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- 4. Mention any one cause of Water Conflict.
- 5. What is ideology?
- 6. Mention any one kind of ideology.
- 7. Mention any one cause of resource sharing conflict.
- 8. Mention any one cause of socio-cultural conflict in North-East India.
- **9.** Name any one ethnic group of North-East India which organized a movement for independence from India.
- 10. What is meant by the site of conflict?
- 11. When was the First World War started?
- 12. Mention any one step of peacebuilding.
- 13. Who popularized the term 'peacebuilding'?
- 14. What do you mean by diplomacy?
- **15.** Mention any one method of amicable settlement of international dispute.
- **16.** Write one approach of peace as recognized by the UNO.

- 17. Give one reason for growing violence in our society.
- 18. Write one approach to the study of peace.
- **19.** Who is the advocate of three approaches to peace?
- 20. What is ethnic cleansing?

SECTION—B

Answer any five of the following questions: $2\times5=10$

- 21. Mention any two sources of conflict.
- 22. Write any two methods of Conflict Resolution.
- 23. Mention any two challenges of peacebuilding in North-East India.
- 24. Mention any two natural resources over which conflicts always arise.
- 25. What is socio-cultural conflict?
- 26. Write any two goals of negotiation.
- 27. Write any two reasons for the attack on Ukraine by Russia.
- 28. What do you mean by Track I Diplomacy?
- 29. What is the stand of India on Ukraine-Russia War?
- 30. Why is active listening needed in times of relational conflict?

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SECTION—C

Answer any five of the following questions: $5\times5=25$

- **31.** Discuss briefly the significance of Conflict Resolution.
- **32.** What are the reasons for the emergence of the Cold War?
- **33.** Discuss in brief the threats to international peace.
- **34.** Write in brief how Gandhiji's policy of Non-Violence and Satyagraha was helpful in bringing peace.
- **35.** Discuss the role of State as an instrument of peace.
- **36.** When and why was Multi-Track Diplomacy needed?
- **37.** What is mediation? Do you think that mediation can really help in resolving issues of conflict between Ukraine and Russia?
- **38.** What are the various amicable means of settling international disputes or conflicts?
- **39.** Write few lines about the negative role of media in generating conflict.
- **40.** Discuss Thomas–Kilmann's model of resolving conflict.

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